**Unit 5 Our environment**

**5A – Climate change**

**(radna nedelja: 30. 3 – 3.4. )**

**CLASS BOOK, PAGE 56**

* **Activity 1 a** - Match. Use a dictionary to help you.

(**rešenja**: 1 – d, 2 – i, 3 – g, 4 – k, 5 – f, 6 – a , 7 – e, 8 - j, 9 – h, 10 – b, 11 – c)

* **Activity 2a** : Read and listen to the text. Complete the gaps with words a – k from exercise 1a.

Poslušaj tekst sa ovog linka: <https://elt.oup.com/student/project/level4/unit05/audio?cc=rs&selLanguage=en>

Izaberi ovaj audio snimak:



(**rešenja:** 1) climate change 2) Greenhouse gases 3) CO2 4) the ice caps 5) hurricanes 6) drought 7) fossil fuels 8) power stations 9) deforestations 10) rainforests

PASSIVE VOICE: PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

Look at the sentences:

*1) Students do their homework on the computer.*

*2) Homework is done on the computer.*

*3) Power stations burn fossil fuels.*

*4) Fossil fuels are burnt..*

*5) People take away the wood of the trees.*

*6) The wood of the trees is taken away.*

Which of the six sentences describe that the action is more important than who or what does it? (sentences 2, 4, and 6)

Sentences 2, 4, and 6 are PASSIVE SENTENCES. We **USE** them when the **action** is more important than who or what does it (Koristimo ih kada je radnja važnija od vršioca radnje).

HOW DO WE MAKE PASSIVE SENTENCES? (Kako gradimo pasivne rečenice?)

object

***Active****: People take away the wood of the trees.*

***Passive****: The wood of the trees is taken away.*

Subject

Objekat aktivne rečenice postaje subjekat pasivne rečenice, pa imamo sledeću ’’formulu’’:

Subject + the verb ’be’ (am/is/are) + past articiple

Past Participle je nastavak *d, ed, ied* na pravilne glagolel ili *III kolona* kod nepravilnih glagola

Ako ipak želimo da kažemo ko je vršilac radnje onda ćemo uvesti ’*by*’ na kraju pasivne rečenice:

*The wood of the trees is taken away by people.*

Look at the table:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **affirmative** | **negative** | **questions** |
| I am invited to the party.  You are invited to the party. | I’m not invited to the party.  You aren’t invited to the party. | Am I invited to the party?  Are you invited to the party? |
| He / She / It is invited to the party. | He /She /It isn’t invited to the party. | Is he/ she / it invited to the party? |
| We / You / They are invited to the party. | We / You / They aren’t invited to the party. | Are we / you / they invited to the party? |

Homework : Class book, page 57, exercises 3a and 5

Activity book, page 44, exercise 3